

CHAPTER V

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the data analysis outcome, it can be concluded that Oscar Wilde's short story *The Canterville Ghost* was sincerely arranged in harmonious form. It can be seen from the unified form of the text and cohesion that occurs in the text, showed by the use of grammatical cohesive devices. Those grammatical cohesive devices may help the reader to understand the whole topic of a short story and its meaning easily.

Grammatical cohesive devices consist of reference, ellipsis, substitution, and conjunction. In Oscar Wilde's short story *The Canterville Ghost*, the grammatical cohesive devices that become the greatest numbers of grammatical cohesive devices is personal reference, it is about 397 or 72.05%. The number of demonstrative reference is about 53 or 9.6%, comparative reference is about 4 or 0.7%, and become the fewest numbers is verbal ellipsis, it is about 1 or 0.2%. The number of clausal ellipsis is about 4 or 0.7%, substitution is about 2 or 0.4%, additive conjunction is about 8 or 1.4%, adversative conjunction is about 34 or 6.2%, clausal conjunction is about 9 or 1.6%. And at last, the number of temporal conjunction is about 39 or 7.1% from the total grammatical cohesive devices that is used in Oscar Wilde's short story *The Canterville Ghost*.

In Oscar Wilde's short story *The Canterville ghost* the relations that occurred between the two elements of text which is linked by the grammatical cohesive

devices are in anaphoric and cataphoric ways, but the relations are excessively happened in anaphoric relation. The function of anaphoric and cataphoric relation creates cohesion in the text and also creates the meaning of the text.

5.2 Suggestion

Based on the result of analysis, the students should concern and pay attention to the cohesion of the text when they write or read a short story because cohesion in the text will help them to understand the meaning of a short story. The students also have to pay attention that the use of grammatical cohesive devices is very important especially to comprehend a reading passage. They should be able to make a unified sequence of sentences, which have relation in meaning. And it can be achieved by the occurrences of grammatical cohesive devices such as reference, ellipsis, substitution, and conjunction, which create a relation between sentences. Grammatical cohesive devices also help the students to manage their vocabulary and to avoid the use of monotonous words, when they write a short story.