

**AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE ILLOCUTIONARY ACT IN
"OF MICE AND MEN" NOVEL
WRITTEN BY JOHN STEINBECK**

THESIS



By:

DESTIANA PURNOMO

C11.2005.00650

**FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND LETTERS
DIAN NUSWANTORO UNIVERSITY
SEMARANG**

2007

wantoro

07

07

**AN ANALYSIS OF DIRECTIVE ILLOCUTIONARY ACT IN
"OF MICE AND MEN" NOVEL
WRITTEN BY JOHN STEINBECK**

THESIS



PERPUSTAKAAN UDINUS	
NO. DAFT	06A7/BS/TS/0907
TGL	20-9-2007
PARAF	

By:

DESTIANA PURNOMO
C11.2005.00650

**FACULTY OF LANGUAGES AND LETTERS
DIAN NUSWANTORO UNIVERSITY
SEMARANG**

2007

PAGE OF APPROVAL

This thesis has been approved by Board of Examiners, Strata 1 Study Program of English Language, Faculty of Languages and Letters, Dian Nuswantoro University on September 3, 2007.

Board of Examiners

Chairperson



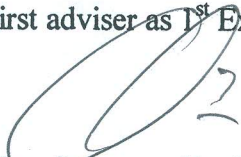
Sunardi, S.S., M.Pd

Secretary



Achmad Basari, S.S., M.Pd

First adviser as 1st Examiner



Drs. Senowarsito, M.Pd

Second Adviser as 2nd Examiner

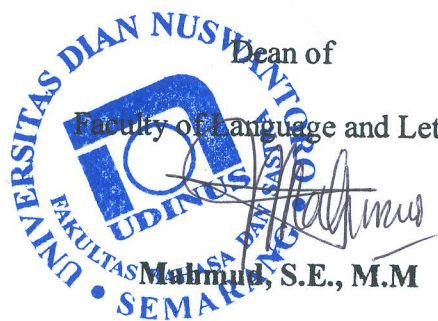


Silvia Ari Kristanti, M.Pd

Approved by:

Dean of

Faculty of Language and Letters



Mahmud, S.E., M.M

ABSTRACT

This thesis is entitled *An Analysis on Directive Illocutionary Act in "Of Mice and Men" novel written by John Steinbeck*. This research is aimed at describing forms and meanings of Lennie's utterances based on Vanderveken's theory by using qualitative method.

In the collecting data, researcher follows three stages. Those are data selection, data collection and data classification. Selection stage covers choosing the novel as the data source, data collection covers collecting the data from Lennie's utterances in the novel, and data classification includes gathering Lennie's utterances which contain directive illocutionary act. In analyzing the data, the researcher follows several stages. They are reading and coding, classifying, and interpreting.

From all of the utterances, there are six types of directive illocutionary acts found in Lennie's utterances, those are; *ask (10), request (2), beg (1), order (5), forbid (2), and suggest (5)*. The meanings of the utterances include *illocutionary point, a mode of achievement, propositional content condition, preparatory condition, and degree of strength*.

C

TABLE OF CONTENTS

PAGE OF TITLE	i
PAGE OF APPROVAL.....	ii
MOTTO	iii
DEDICATION	iv
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	v
LIST OF TABLE.....	vii
LIST OF APPENDIX.....	viii
ABSTRACT	ix
CHAPTER I. INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Background of the Study.....	1
1.2 Statement of the Problem	3
1.3 Scope of the Study	3
1.4 Objective of the Study.....	4
1.5 Significance of the Study	4
1.6 Thesis Organization	4
CHAPTER II. REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	6
2.1 Pragmatics	6
2.2 Speech Function.....	8
2.3 Speech Act Theory.....	9
2.4 Directive Illocutionary Act.....	14

2.5	IFIDs Theory	15
2.6	Illocutionary Force.....	16
2.7	Novel.....	19
2.8	Speech Act in a Novel.....	20
CHAPTER III. RESEARCH METHOD		22
3.1	Research Design	22
3.2	Units of Analysis.....	22
3.3	Source of Data	23
3.4	Technique of Data Collection.....	23
3.5	Technique of Data Analysis	24
CHAPTER IV. DATA ANALYSIS.....		26
4.1	The Directive Illocutionary Acts in Lennie's Utterances.....	26
4.2	The Meaning of Lennie's Utterances.....	27
CHAPTER V. CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION.....		54
5.1	Conclusion	54
5.2	Suggestion	56
BIBLIOGRAPHY		57
APPENDIX.....		x