

TINJAUAN TATA CARA PENETAPAN KODE NEOPLASMA DI RS KEN SARAS

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ABSTRAK

Hasil survey awal di RS Ken Saras dijumpai penetapan kode neoplasma yang belum sesuai dengan kaidah ICD-10, meliputi tidak ditetapkan kode morfologi. Padahal penetapan kode neoplasma sesuai dengan kaidah ICD-10 memenuhi keuntungan bahwa klasifikasi data penyakit neoplasma menjadi lebih lengkap, dan bermanfaat dalam ketepatan perencanaan pelayanan pasien agar lebih optimal. Tujuan penelitian ini adalah mendeskripsikan tata cara penetapan kode neoplasma di RS Ken Saras.

Metode penelitian adalah observasi dan wawancara dan pendekatan cross sectional. Subyek penelitian adalah 4 petugas rekam medis. Obyek penelitian adalah sarana prasarana dan peraturan. Instrumen penelitian yaitu pedoman wawancara dan pedoman observasi.

Hasil penelitian menunjukkan bahwa karakteristik petugas sudah cukup baik dimana 4 petugas dari latar belakang pendidikan terakhir DIII Rekam Medis namun petugas belum pernah mengikuti pelatihan neoplasma. Hal ini menunjukkan bahwa pengetahuan tentang neoplasma kurang. Sarana dan prasarana sudah baik yaitu terdiri dari ICD-10, Kamus Kedokteran, Kamus Bahasa Inggris, ICD-10 Elektronik. Peraturan dalam penetapan kodifikasi neoplasma sudah ada dalam bentuk prosedur tetap, namun belum menjelaskan tentang langkah-langkah penetapan kode neoplasma. Dalam penentuan kode neoplasma berdasarkan observasi dan wawancara yaitu tidak menentukan leadterm untuk mencari kode morfologinya yang menunjukkan sifat tumor, tidak melihat kode baris yang cocok sesuai perilaku tumor, dan tidak melakukan cek ketepatan kode di ICD-10 volume 1.

Peneliti menyarankan pelatihan koding tentang neoplasma yang mencakup antara lain menentukan leadterm dan mencari leadterm pada indeks alfabetik untuk penetapan kode morfologi, melihat perangai yang menunjukkan sifat tumor pada kode morfologi, mencari kode anatomi dengan melihat kode baris yang cocok sesuai dengan sifat tumor, krosscek ketepatan kode pada ICD-10 volume 1. Meninjau ulang protap yang berlaku di RS Ken Saras tentang tata cara pengkodean, perlu mencantumkan tentang jumlah kode untuk neoplasma, tata cara atau langkah-langkah pengkodean neoplasma, sumber data pengkodean neoplasma, pemanfaatan kode neoplasma.

Kata Kunci : Tata Cara Penentuan Kode Neoplasma

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REVIEW PROCEDURE DETERMINATION CODE OF NEOPLASM IN KEN SARAS HOSPITAL

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ABSTRACT

The results of initial survey in Ken Saras Hospital encountered that neoplasms code did not in accordance with the rules of ICD-10, such as no morphology code. Whereas the determination code of neoplasms in accordance with the rules of ICD-10 have advantages to provide complete classification of neoplastic disease, and useful to accuracy of patient care. The purpose of this study described the procedures in determining the code of neoplasm in Ken Saras Hospital.

The research method were observation and interviews and cross sectional approach. Subjects were four medical records officers. The research object was infrastructure and regulation. The research instrument were interview guidelines and observation guidelines.

The results showed that characteristic of officers are good enough where four officers have educational background of Medical Record diploma but officers have not been trained of neoplasms. This suggested the lack knowledge of neoplasm. Facilities and infrastructure have already well such as ICD-10, Medical Dictionary, Dictionary of English, Electronics of ICD-10. Hospital have regulations in determination codefication of neoplasms in the form of procedures, but did not explained about the steps in determination code of neoplasms. In determining code of neoplasm based on observations and interviews, officer did not specify leadterm to search the code of morphology that indicates the nature of the tumor, they did not see the code lines that match the appropriate behavior of tumour, and did not check the accuracy of the code in ICD-10 volume 1.

Researcher suggested training coding of neoplasms include determine of leadterm and seek leadterm in alphabetical index for the establishment code of morphology, see behavior of tumour that showed the nature of the tumor on the code of morphology, searching for anatomic code by looking at the code lines that match in accordance with the nature of the tumor, check precision code in ICD-10 volumes 1. Review the standard operating procedure in Ken Saras Hospital about coding procedures, need to write about the amount of code for neoplasms, steps of neoplasms coding, neoplasms data sources, use of neoplasm code.

Keywords : Procedures, Determination, the Code of neoplasms

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