

CHAPTER 5

CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION

5.1 Conclusion

Based on the data analysis in chapter 4, it can be concluded that there are two general descriptions of three external conflicts experienced by the main character, four kinds of settings described in the film. The symptoms of schizophrenia experienced by the main character is hallucination.

The hallucination can happen because Nina is a virgin and fragile girl who wants a freedom of her life. Nina cannot realize because of her mother's obsession. Her mother's obsession is that Nina becomes a great dancer in the companies makes Nina only concerned with it. Nina becomes an unsociable person and an introverted person. In her daily life she always focuses on being a dancer, it can be seen from who interacted with her and also the setting in the film.

The interaction appears of external and internal conflict. The conflicts happen to Nina because they become the trigger of her hallucination, because Nina gets hard pressures from the people around her. The conflict between Nina and her mother because her mother wants Nina to become a perfect girl to get the role as a white swan. On the other side, the art director wants Nina not only to be a white swan but she should transform into a black swan. Also Lily, Nina feels that Lily is her competitor that wants her role. In the story of Swan Lake, Nina is the white swan and her mother like a guardrail with outside worlds. Also, the art director as the prince and Lily as the black swan who wants to steal the prince from her. But the director makes this film in real life.

The setting of Nina such as Nina's house, in the studio, in the train, and in the bar also being a trigger of hallucination, because Nina is trapped around the places in the film. In the story of Swan Lake, the white swan lives in a place that does not connect to the outside world. The setting of time such as in the morning, evening event at night also becomes a trigger of hallucination. In the morning

Nina start all the activities and there is many conflict happens become pressures of her. Start from the evening when Nina gets tired with the activities and the pressure happens all the day. The condition makes Nina has strange hallucinations.

The symptoms of schizophrenia found in this research, indicates levels of hallucination by the main character. The hallucinations experienced by Nina as if she sees, feels, and hears something that actually do not happen to her. Start from the hallucination happen in the first time she feels that sees someone similar her until she is killing herself as she had kill her competitor.

The levels of hallucination becomes something mysterious, strange, and event horror. It can shows from the dramatic structure start from exposition, rising action, climax, falling action and resolution. That is why this film to be one of film has a genre psychological thriller film. This film also received five Academy Award nominations and Portman won Best Actress, also Aronofsky nominated for the Best Director then the film is nominated for Best Picture.

5.2 Suggestion

The researcher suggests for the other researchers who are interested in studying and improving knowledge about the psychological approach. The researcher expects that this research would be helpful for the readers as an alternative in understanding this film.

The symptoms of schizophrenia are interesting to be analyzed because the symptoms of schizophrenia that may happen to every person is different. Schizophrenia is the phenomenon of social problems in modern society. The researcher used film *Black Swan* as the data because this film received five the academy award nominations.

The researcher expect for the next researcher who will like to analyze the symptoms of schizophrenia with the other theories of psychology. The psychological phenomenon can be found through watching movie, reading a novel or even in daily life. By doing so, the next researchers can understand more about the symptoms of schizophrenia.