CHAPTER 3
RESEARCH METHOD

This chapter is consists of Type of Research, Unit of Analysis, Source of Data, Technique of Data Collection and Technique of Data Analysis.

3.1   Type of Research

The writer used descriptive qualitative for the type of research. According to Endraswara (2003 : 7), descriptive qualitative is the method which is done descriptively, it means that the explanation is in the form of words or picture if needed, but not numeral form. Therefore, the writer used structural and psychology approach. The structural approach was used to identify specific descriptions, conflicts, and settings of the main character in the story. The psychology approach was used to identify the causes and effect of trauma that suffered by the main character and became the main issue of the story.

3.2   Unit of Analysis

Units of analysis were divided into two terms. Those were intrinsic and extrinsic elements. The intrinsic element describes the specific descriptions of the main character, conflicts experienced by the main character, and settings which pictured in novel *Shutter Island* by Dennis Lehane. Moreover, the extrinsic element described the causes and effect of trauma which suffered by the main character.

3.3   Source of Data

In this research, the writer used *Shutter Island* novel by Dennis Lehane as the main or primary data. This mystery suspense novel had 414 pages. Moreover, the novel first released in Great Britain on 2013 by Bantam press. The writer also used other references like text books related to trauma. Furthermore, websites was used to search others sources that probably hard to define which related to this research.

3.4   Technique of Data Collection

1. Close reading the novel and sorting the data dealing with the units of analysis.

2. Identifying the specific descriptions, conflicts, settings, and the causes and effect of trauma suffered by the main character.

3. Tabulating the data consisting of quotation, classification, context and pages.

4. Searching any references from textbooks and websites

5. Presenting the data analysis.

3.5   Technique of Data Analysis

The writer used two approaches on technique of data analysis. Those were structural and psychological approaches. The writer used structural approach for the writer to analyze the character structure of the main character. In the result, the writer focused on specific descriptions, conflicts, and settings in the novel. Based on http://www.shmoop.com/structuralism/, the structural approach is approach that always identifying and analyzing the structures that underlie all cultural phenomena in a detail part of structure. Many structuralists believe that there is always a pattern of structures which can be found in all literary works. The function of this approach is to identify the structures of the literary work so the writer used this approach to analyze specific descriptions, conflicts and settings on the novel *Shutter Island* by Dennis Lehane.

Besides, the writer used psychological approach to described the causes and effect of trauma that suffered by the main character. According to Norman N, Holland   in   his   website   on http://www.ap.krakow.pl/nkja/literature/theory/psychoanalysis_in_literature.ht m, psychological approach is a theory about the mind and behavior which associated with the book. The mind and behavior are addressed on three targets. Those are the authors, the readers/audiences, and some character represented

in the text. The purpose of this approach is to understand mind and behavior of those three targets related with the book. Therefore, the writer used the psychological approach to analyze mind and behavior of the main character through identifying the causes and effect of trauma that suffered by the main character.