

**PENDAPAT MASYARAKAT JEPANG MENGENAI EFEKTIVITAS
KEBIJAKAN PEMERINTAH DAN FASILITAS ANAK DI JEPANG
UNTUK MENGATASI SHOUSHIKA**

SISTA WIDYA RATNANINGSIH

(Pembimbing : Bayu Aryanto, S.S., M.Hum)

Sastra Jepang - S1, FIB, Universitas Dian Nuswantoro

www.dinus.ac.id

Email : 312201200429@mhs.dinus.ac.id

ABSTRAK

Hon ronbun wa, shoushika wo norikoeru tame no seifu seisaku no kouka ya kodomo shisetsu ni tsuite no nihon no kouteki iken wo setsumeisuru. Seifu no seisaku wa yoi to sarete ita ga, shoushika wo kokufuku suru koto wa dekite inai. Kodomo teate ga sore dake de wa juubun de wa nai. Ikuji kaigo kyuugyou hou mo takusan no nihon no shain ga tsukaenai. Kojinteki ni kaitousha no teian ga seifu to kigyoo to kateinai no kyouryoku ga hitsuyou da to kangaeru. Seifu ga seisaku wo shuusei subeki (keizaiteki ni), kigyoo wa juugyouin ga kazoku wo tsukuru kikai wo teikyou suru shokuba kankyou wo tsukuri dasu subeki, kojinshugi wo herasu. Kouka toshite wa jikan ga kakaru to omowareru.

Kata Kunci : Kodomo Shisetsu, Nihon no Kazoku, Ikuji Kaigo Kyuugyou Hou, Kodomo Teate, Shoushika

**JAPAN PUBLIC OPINION ON THE EFFECTIVENESS OF
GOVERNMENT POLICIES AND CHILDREN FACILITIES IN JAPAN TO
OVERCOME SHOUSHIKA**

SISTA WIDYA RATNANINGSIH

(Lecturer : Bayu Aryanto, S.S., M.Hum)

*Bachelor of Japanese - S1, Faculty of Humanity, DINUS
University*

www.dinus.ac.id

Email : 312201200429@mhs.dinus.ac.id

ABSTRACT

This thesis discusses about the effectiveness of some government policies and the children provision facilities to overcome shoushika (low birth rate) based on the experience of the Japanese themselves. The data of this research were taken from questionnaire given to respondents who are married and have children. The results of this research concluded that even though the government policies had been good enough, but they have not been able to overcome shoushika. Kodomo Teate (child allowance) still cannot cover the needs of childcare. In addition, not all companies and offices in Japan implement Ikuji Kaigo Kyuugyou Hou (Parenting and Family Caring Leave Act). As a result, many Japanese workers cannot take this leave. Respondents suggested that there should be a good cooperation among the governments, companies, and the families to overcome shoushika. Government should fix some policies, especially the economic sector; companies should create a work environment that provides opportunities for their employees to make a family; and reduce the sense of individualism, although to achieve all of this will take some time.

Keyword : children facilities, ikuji kaigo kyuugyou hou, Japan family, kodomo teate, shoushika