

## CHAPTER III

### RESEACRH METHOD

#### 3.1 Research Method

The researcher uses descriptive qualitative in analyzing the general description of the main character, conflict experienced of the main character, and the dilemma experienced by the main character.

#### 3.2. Unit of Analysis

The researcher divided the analysis of data into two type intrinsic and extrinsic element. Intrinsic element is used to analyze general description, conflicts experienced, and setting described by the main character in the film. Extrinsic element in this film analyzed dilemma experienced by the main character.

#### 3.3. Source of Data

The researcher uses Jon Garcia's *The Falls* film as the primary source of data. The writer also uses the other references and psychological theory. As supported data the writer uses other articles and journals from the internet.

#### 3.4. Technique of Data Collection

The first step is watching film *The Falls* carefully and repeatedly. By using psychological approach, the researcher watches the film for a several times. The second step is collecting secondary data, such as printed books, electronic sources in term of articles, journals that relate to the book and it can be found on the internet.

### **3.5. Technique of Data Analysis**

#### **3.5.1 Structural Approach**

The researcher uses the structural approach to analyze the general description of Ricky John, conflict internal and external experience by Ricky John, and setting that describe by Ricky John.

#### **3.5.2 Psychological Approach**

The researcher uses psychological approach to analyze the general description of Ricky John, conflict such as external and internal conflicts, setting of place, time and social in the film. According to Semi (1988:35), intrinsic aspects including character, conflict, setting and figurative language, are the element which build the literary work itself.