

APPENDICES

Appendix 5. The Analysis of the Functions of Phatic Communication of an Indonesian Employer and a Wales' Talk

Turns	Speakers	Utterances	Functions
1	Eva	<i>Yea..hallo, well I'm Eva. What's your name?</i>	To start the talk
2	Will	Will.	To start the talk
3	Eva	<i>Will?</i>	To make chit-chat (opening the talk)
4	Will	Yes.	-
5	Eva	<i>And where are you come from?</i>	To make chit-chat (opening the talk)
6	Will	Wales.	-
7	Eva	<i>Wales?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
8	Will	<i>You know?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
9	Eva	<i>Ya.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
10	Will	<i>Where is it?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
11	Eva	It is a Britain.	-
12	Will	Yes.	-
13	Eva	<i>Ya, ee.. I'm correct.</i>	To express friendship
14	Will	<i>Yes. (laughing)</i>	To create comfort
15	Eva	<i>How long you've been here?</i>	To make chit-chat (middle or content of the talk)
16	Will	Aa four years.	-
17	Eva	<i>Four years? Aa == out the..</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
18	Will	== Yes.	To sustain or keep the talk
19	Eva	Directly to EF or you ever go to any any place?	-

20	Will	Um, I live in many places like.. Spain, America, Australia..	-
21	Eva	<i>Mhm.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
22	Will	Aa many places.	-
23	Eva	But in Indonesia, directly to Semarang or ever to other country?	-
24	Will	Jogja, Bali...	-
25	Eva	<i>Jogja or Bali?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
26	Will	And then to Semarang.	-
27	Eva	But for teacher, I think..	-
28	Will	Ow, teaching in Bangkok.	-
29	Eva	<i>Aha.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
30	Will	In Thailand and Costa Rica and Spain.	-
31	Eva	<i>Wah.</i>	To express friendship
	Will	(laughing)	
32	Eva	<i>Which one if you prefer?</i>	To break the silence
33	Will	== Which country?	-
34	Eva	== Which country you prefer.	-
35	Will	Ow, I don't if all very different ya. Seem good things in every country.	-
36	Eva	<i>Mhm.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
37	Will	Um, for I like Indonesia.	-
38	Eva	<i>Yea.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
	Will	(make a sound)	
39	Eva	<i>Good for me.</i>	To break the silence

40	Will	Yeah.	-
	Eva and Will	(laughing)	
41	Eva	<i>Aa and aa</i> where you stay in Semarang?	To sustain or keep the talk
42	Will	Srondol.	-
43	Eva	<i>Srondol?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
44	Will	== <i>You know?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
45	Eva	== With... Yea, I know.	-
46	Will	Where == do you live?	-
47	Eva	== If aa if yea I in Mataram.	-
48	Will	Okay.	-
49	Eva	It's around five minutes from here.	-
50	Will	Okay. Srondol is about twenty minutes.	-
51	Eva	Ya.	-
52	Will	It's cooler aa in == Srondol.	-
53	Eva	== <i>Ya.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
54	Will	<i>Nice.</i>	To create comfort
55	Eva	<i>Is it nice?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
56	Will	Yes!	-
57	Eva	<i>Nice.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
58	Will	<i>Quite.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
59	Eva	<i>Ow quite.</i> == <i>Aa...</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
60	Will	== Yea.	-
61	Eva	You like you like the quite more?	-

62	Will	Yes, because it's too busy in town.	-
63	Eva	<i>Aa.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
64	Will	Around is here, it is too busy, too hot.	-
65	Eva	<i>Mhm.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
66	Will	<i>So where I live is very quite and not many houses. So it's I like to sit in my garden and relax.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
67	Eva	Aa you stay, are you aa stay there alone or with your == friend here?	-
68	Will	== With my girlfriend.	-
69	Eva	Ow, with your girlfriend.	-
70	Will	She's from Wales too.	-
71	Eva	<i>Aa.. Ow, how when will you plan to back to Wales?</i>	To make chit-chat (middle of the talk)
72	Will	I'm going for visit next year.	-
73	Eva	<i>Next year?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
74	Will	Yea. I was only I was only gonna stay in Indonesia one year.	-
75	Eva	<i>Aha.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
76	Will	But now four. == Am..	-
77	Eva	== What the cause?	-
78	Will	What?	-
79	Eva	What cause is it?	-
80	Will	Is it aa I don't know.	-

	Eva and Will	(Both laughing harder)	
81	Will	== <i>Because because..</i>	To break the silence
82	Eva	== <i>You say you say you love Indonesia.</i>	To express friendship
83	Will	<i>Yea yea it's not a place just to it's it's a quite easy life.</i>	To express hospitality
84	Eva	<i>Aa.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
85	Will	Sometimes.	-
86	Eva	<i>Aha aha.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
87	Will	So, yea. I'd I'd home in Europe at the moment. The weather is bad aa financial.	-
88	Eva	<i>Ya.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
89	Will	Is bad aa so..	-
90	Eva	== Better you stay here.	-
91	Will	== Better to stay here, nice and warm.	-
92	Eva	The economic is growing..	-
93	Will	Yes yes. The economic situation in Europe is very bad ya.	-
94	Eva	Ya. I have a customer aa he lives in London.	-
95	Will	<i>Ya.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
96	Eva	<i>Ya, aa.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
97	Will	<i>Customer?</i>	To break the silence

98	Eva	Ya. I have a customer.	-
99	Will	Are you in business?	-
100	Eva	Ya.	-
101	Will	What business?	-
102	Eva	Aa it's so freight forwarding.	-
103	Will	What?	-
104	Eva	Aa freight forwarding.	-
105	Will	<i>Aa right. Okay.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
106	Eva	Ya. You know it?	-
107	Will	Yea yea.	-
108	Eva	<i>Ya. == My customer..</i>	To make gossip
109	Will	<i>== Maybe I maybe you can help me to find some something.</i>	-
110	Eva	Yeaaa.	-
111	Will	<i>Yes?</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
112	Eva	Yes. I get aa I get a job.	-
	Eva and Will	(Both laughing)	
113	Will	<i>Oh, this come yet.</i>	To express solidarity
114	Eva	<i>Yea yea yea.</i>	To create comfort
115	Will	Okay. Yeah.	-
116	Eva	Uhum. Aa and he we aa looks for the furniture.	-

117	Will	In Jepara ya?	-
118	Eva	No, in Semarang here.	-
119	Will	Oh, in Semarang?	-
120	Eva	Ya.	-
121	Will	Don't you feel furniture people in Jepara ya?	-
122	Eva	It's aa yeah. Jepara also, Semarang and also Solo..	-
123	Will	How's business? Good or..	-
124	Eva	== No.	-
125	Will	== So-so?	-
126	Eva	No, because the his ee his aa warehouse...	-
127	Will	Ya.	-
128	Eva	<i>His aa the other house he has at the Europe and Europe is dropping, it's also caused by the..</i>	To make gossip
129	Will	<i>Yea.</i>	To sustain or keep the talk
130	Eva	The economic.	-
131	Will	Where the Europe?	-
132	Eva	Aa London.	-
133	Will	<i>Oh, yes, sorry ya.</i>	To express solidarity
134	Eva	Yeah. I ever told you before.	-
135	Will	Yeah. I know.	-
136	Eva	== But it's for aa..	-
137	Will	== It's for..	-
138	Eva	It's a for aa Southampton port or	-

		== felixtowe port.	
139	Will	== I've also lived in Southampton.	-
140	Eva	Aha, is it nice?	-
141	Will	It's okay.	-
142	Eva	Ow.	-
	Will	(laughing)	
143	Eva	<i>And he also aa ever go to East. Um, for Europe is near yea between French and == also Germany.</i>	To make gossip
144	Will	== Yea yea, Europe is very close to other ya..	-
145	Eva	It's different like in Indonesia when we go to other country aa it's so be two or three hours.	-
146	Will	Yes, far away ya. In Europe you get to many countries it's very quickly.	-
147	Eva	Mhm.	-
	Eva and Will	(Both laughing)	
148	Eva	So, how lo.. how is it the the work here, with the children, you teach for aa senior or..	-
149	Will	Oh, children, teenagers, college students, some old people, many many different. So, we usually teach yea all every different type of person. That's all many day.	-
150	Eva	Mhm.	-

151	Will	<i>I have to teach now. (pointing to a class)</i>	To give chit-chat (closing the talk)
152	Eva	<i>Oh, okay okay okay. It's okay. Thank you for aa your conversation.</i>	To give chit-chat (closing the talk)
153	Will	Okay.	-
154	Eva	<i>Thank you for the information.</i>	To give chit-chat (closing the talk)
155	Will	Okay.	-
156	Eva	<i>Thank you aa have a nice day and aa good aa have a good work.</i>	To give chit-chat (closing the talk)
157	Will	<i>Okay. == Thank you.</i>	To give chit-chat (closing the talk)
158	Eva	<i>== Thank you.</i>	To give chit-chat (closing the talk)
159	Will	Okay.	-