

**ETHNOGRAPHY OF WRITING OF SHORT STORY
ENTITLED *CROSSED PATHS* WRITTEN
BY HOLY AMETATI**

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ABSTRACT

The thesis is entitled *The Ethnography of Writing of Short Story Entitled Crossed Paths Written by Holy Ametati*. It aims to analysis and to know the elements of ethnography of writing in the short story *Crossed Paths* from Hello Magazine, by using descriptive qualitative method.

In collecting data, the writer used three stages. First, the writer selecting the data from Hello English Magazine edition June, 2009, second reading and considering the data, third Deciding and finding the data, and the last Interviewing the writer.

In analyzing the data, the writer followed several steps. They are analyzing the data to find out the elements of ethnography of writing in the short story of Hello Magazine; classifying the elements of the ethnography of writing in the data; interpreting and explaining the data, and drawing conclusion.

The Purpose of the text is to encourage the readers to never give up, and to keep on believing that we could get through on every trouble no matter how hard it is. Writer of the text is Holy Ametati. Background knowledge is based on knowledge of the writer's profession as a doctor. The conclusion of the story is the reader can learn that the reader should be strong and enjoy the life although many obstacles and problems come in our lives. And keep believe that the happiness will come in our lives.

Key words: *Elements of Ethnography of Writing, Ethnography of Writing, Short Story*

INTRODUCTION

Language is the most important thing for communication. According to The New International Webster's Comprehensive Dictionary of The English Language (2003:716), language is a system of communication with other people

using sound, symbols, and words in expressing a meaning, idea, or what is thought. Everyone needs language to transfer message from one to another. It is included in verbal communication, where the communication occurs between two people or more in doing their activities in listening, speaking, writing, and reading.

Language makes human easier to exchange information and to express their ideas. Moreover people need language to transfer message and information with other people, where the communication occur between two people or more in doing the activities in listening, speaking, writing, and reading to convey information and idea. Surely that those activities need language to be done. There is no human activity without language. Sapir in Bassnet-Mc Guine (1980:13) claims that “language is a guide to social reality and that human beings are at the mercy of the language that has become the medium of expression for their society”. Language can be studied in detail and the study that discusses the language is linguistics.

Linguistics is the study of the nature, structure, and variation of sound, structure, meaning, vocabulary, and development of language, including fields of phonetics, phonology, morphology, syntax, semantics, pragmatics, comparative, historical, linguistics, and discourse analysis ([http:// www.answers.com/ topic/ linguistics](http://www.answers.com/topic/linguistics)).

Communication is process interaction between two people or more to convey an information using language. There are two types of communication: spoken and written. People need communication to do the activities because communication is very important thing in their life, especially in daily activities. Without communication people cannot live individually, because language unities every people. For example, people can use spoken communication by telephone, internet, and chat. Also people can use book, send a message and letters as a communication media, it is called a written communication. Spoken and written communication are important especially communication which is used in society, school, and office. One of the branches of linguistics is called ethnography.

Studying ethnography can give more knowledge of other aspect of culture, communicative situation and even of an organization. One of methods of discourse analysis in linguistics is the ethnography of writing, which draws on the anthropological field of ethnography. Fiske and John (1990:83) What are the means of writing used by people when they conduct their everyday life; and what meanings this has for them. These are central questions guiding the ethnography of writing.

The background of ethnography is wide and it draws on many disciplines. That is why there is no explicit definition of ethnography. According to Grape and Kaplan (1996:64) ethnography is defined as a systematic process, through which models of culture or subculture are observed, described, documented and analyzed.

Ethnography is interesting because it is not limited. It is interesting to observe the hobby or skill of other people. Ethnography is a form or method of studying a way of life. By studying ethnography we can get more knowledge of

other aspect of culture and communicative situations. Beside that can also used to analyze and observed the data.

In the school or university, surely the students know how the way to analyze a written text. Written text can be approached from a variety of disciplinary perspective and purpose. Written text provides a method for systematically describing texts that students read as well as those they write. As an English student, students have to know how to read and how to write the English text well. It is because in writing process, there are some features that students have to know to make our works readable, easy to understand, and the message of the text can be accepted by the readers. There are so many things of media employed the use of English, such as computer, books, magazines, newspapers, and internet. One of them is magazine.

Magazine is a collection of articles, stories, pictures, or other features in a book. Many kind of magazine, for the example, magazine for children, adult, man or women magazine and cook magazine. One of magazines that is chosen by the researcher is a *Hello* magazine. It is an English magazine to teenagers that can help them to learn more about English because all stories used English. *Hello* magazine consists of question about English, kind of short story, lyric of English song. Short story is a story about anything that simple to read and understand the reader because the story is not too long. There are five short stories in that magazine, but the researcher chose one short story to analyze. Therefore, the researcher chose the short story entitled *Crossed Paths*. It is a love story of two people that they finally found their true love after they found many obstacles in their life. The reason of researcher choosing the short story of *Hello* magazine because all of the contents are used English where it can help English student to improve their grammar as well as vocabulary. Beside that, the reader can find many experiences about English, because this magazine is specially presented for us as English students. It contains tag line and motto. However, the reader can take the value of the social purpose of the story.

Based on the reason above, people know that writing should be effective. So, the effectiveness of writing can be analyzed by using the ethnography of writing. Ethnography of writing is one of writing techniques which its genre of writing uses field work to provide a human descriptive and extensive study based on human societies. It also contains of many questions as the features like, writing what to whom, for what purpose, why, when, where, and how and then moving to a detailed discussion of the context of the production and interpretation of the students texts. Moreover, the researcher is interested in analyzing the short story using the ethnography of writing technique.

METHOD

Research Design

A research has an important role in developing a science, knowledge, and technology. This research method is arranged based on the problem analyzed and the main purpose of the research. The researcher used qualitative descriptive

method. Issac and Michael (1987:42) state that “the purpose of descriptive research is to describe systematically the facts and the characteristic of a given population or area of interest, factually and accurately.” To get a good result from this research, the researcher employs a research method consisting of research design, unit of analysis, source of data, technique of data collection, and technique of data analysis.

A research has an important role in developing a science, knowledge, and technology. By doing research, someone can explore, and discover new thing that he or she does not know before and also to improve what he or she has already known.

While Creswell (2003:185) states that purposive sampling refers to sampling technique selection of sites or participants that will help the researcher understand the problem and research question, the researcher has to reflect and share this knowledge. It is used in cases where the specialty of an authority can select a more representative sample that can bring more accurate results than by using other sampling techniques.

Purposive sampling, also known as *judgmental*, *selective* or *subjective* sampling, is a type of *non-probability sampling* technique. Non-probability sampling focuses on sampling techniques where the units that are investigated are based on the judgments of the researcher. Purposive sampling represents a *group* of different *non-probability sampling* techniques. Also known as *judgmental*, *selective* or *subjective* sampling, purposive sampling relies on the *judgment* of the researcher when it comes to selecting the units (e.g. people, cases/ organizations, events, pieces of data) that are to be studied.

(<http://dissertation.laerd.com/articles/purposive-sampling-an-overview.php>)

The researcher chose the story used purposive sampling with selecting one of two stories in Hello magazine, because the story is interesting and easy to understand to analyze.

Data

The data of this study were taken from the short story entitled *Crossed Paths* written by Holy Ametati on the Hello English Magazine edition June, 2009. This magazine was published by *Yayasan Widya Niti Bhasa* Semarang, at Jl. Subali VII 03/ IV Krapyak – Semarang, post code 50146, Telp. 08158705921 and e- mail : hello2unow@yahoo.com. Most importantly the researcher focused on the point of the ethnography of writing that can be found in this short story

Subjects

The subject of the short story are the young man and young woman. They met at the first time in the universities, after they finished in senior school, and then they felt falling in love, but many problems and obstacles which came in their lives, so they cannot live together.

Unit of Analysis

The unit of analysis in this research is the sentences found in the short story *Crossed Paths* of the Hello English Magazine edition June, 2009.

Setting

The setting of the story on the Hello Magazine was published in edition June, 2009. The story entitled *Crossed Paths* was published in Hello Magazine by Yayasan Widya Niti Bhasa Semarang, Jl. Subali VII03/ IV Krapyak – Semarang, post code 50146.

Data Collection

Selecting the data from Hello English Magazine, the researcher chose Hello English magazine because the contain of this magazine use English, so this reason make researcher easier to choose the story to be analyzed.

Considering the short story that were analyzed, from the five stories which appear in the Hello Magazine, researcher chose one story entitled *Crossed Path* because the researcher was interested in the contain of this story which tells about the obstacles of life and the researcher can learn from the contain of the story that there are many obstacles in this life.

Deciding and finding data, after considering and selecting the data, the researcher decided to analyze one story in Hello English Magazine that is *Crossed Paths*.

Interviewing the writer, the researcher collected the data from the writer to get information about the content of short story entitled *Crossed Paths*, and the reason why the writer wrote the short story. The reseracher found the phone number of the writer with a helping from my mother and neighbours, after the researcher knew that the writer lived and worked in Semarang. After that, the researcher made appointment with the writer to met in the writer's office at Kariyadi Hospital and then interviewed the writer.

Data Processing and Analysis

The data of this study were analyzed by using the following steps, Reading, the short story was read several times to make it easier to be understood.

Classifying, each point that was considered of ethnography of writing was classified according to the content of each short story of the *Crossed Paths* in the Hello English Magazine edition June, 2009.

Explaining, each point that was considered of ethnography of writing was classified, it was explained why they were included into ethnography of writing analysis.

Drawing Conclusion, after the researcher finished the analyzed, the researcher could make the conclusion and explained the short story entitled *Crossed Paths* included the theory of ethnography of writing analysis.

FINDING AND DISCUSSION

➤ **The Setting of the Text**

The setting of the text includes time, and place, in which the speech event. Setting refers to the time and place, the concrete physical circumstances in which speech takes place. The setting includes the historical moment in time and geographic location in which a story takes place and help initiate the main backdrop and mood for a story.

The researcher wants to explain each of setting of the text as follow:

Setting of time

The setting of time in the story on the Hello Magazine was published in edition June, 2009.

Setting of place

The setting of place of the story entitled *Crossed Paths* was published in Hello Magazine by Yayasan Widya Niti Bhasa Semarang, Jl. Subali VII03/ IV Krapyak – Semarang, post code 50146.

➤ **The Purpose of the Text**

The pupose of the text is to let the reader know the source of the information provided, to convince the reader and understanding the purpose of the short story.

The writer's purpose of writing a story entitled *Crossed Paths* was to encourage the readers to be strong, never give up on every desperating moment in lives, and to keep on believe that all the people could get through on every trouble no matter how hard it was. Until someday all the people realized that there would be happiness came into our lives, though the people felt suffer and should get through all the obstacles in the beginning.

In the text below the woman never regretted has a son at this condition. She kept spirit and never give up to take care and to accompany her son who was living in the hospital.

Excerpt 1:

No, she never for a second regretted having her son, albeit all the hardship his presence has brought. He was her sunshine, the only joy in her life.

She entered the pediatric ward and passed rows of rows of small beds with various sick children occupying them. She got to the bed on corner and forced a smile at the small boy lying on the starched white sheet. The boy smiled weakly back at her, and she felt her heart filled with love. (Paragraph 4, 5 page 27)

The woman was accompanying her son in the pediatric ward. She came the bed on corner to approach her son and she was smiling filled with love to her son.

In that statement in above, the writer gave the suggestion to the readers to never give up and to keep spirit when confronted many obtacles and problems in their life. The story told us that the young woman had a motivation to be strong

and to live on, although she lived alone after her son died. Then, she believed that one day she would find happiness in her life.

Living a life was not easy as all the people ever thought before. It depended on us how we could solve our obstacles and problems or bravely confronting all the troubles come into our lives, or just leaving them all over behind. Our way of life was different from each other so we should enjoy the life. We needed to have the positive mind and to believe in ourselves that we could face and get through all of our difficulties in life.

➤ **The Content of the Text**

The content of the text including what claims are acceptable in particular area study, and what claims are not, what is appropriate content and what is not.

The short story entitled *Crossed Paths* there are two the main character, the young man and woman. The researcher explains about the story that tells about their lives.

Below are 3 parts of the story which tell about the main characters in the story. There are:

4.3.1 The confession of the feeling at the first sight in a place

In the beginning of short story told about a woman who was falling in love with a man. They were 18 years old when they met at the first time after graduated from senior high school and started college.

Excerpt 5:

*Oh, how long ago was that! She was merely eighteen then, fresh out of high school and just starting college. **When she saw him at one of their universities' events (she couldn't remember what it was anymore), she has fallen head over heels in love with him at the first sight. But the fact that he went to medical school and she studied English meant that they went to different faculties in two opposite sides of the city.....***

(Paragraph 13, page 28)

That event told about a young woman began felt in love with a young man when she saw him at the first sight in university, whereas they were in different faculties, the man studied medical school and the woman studied English.

Excerpt 6:

*... **After all, they have been friends for more than 3 years. He was her shoulder to cry on, while she was his sounding board....***

(Paragraph 3, page 26)

Excerpt 7:

*.... **She couldn't believe her luck at first. She quickly arranged to give him private lessons which made him come to her boarding house twice a week for two hours per meeting, and pretty soon, the two of them became close friends, apart from their tutor-student relationship.***

(Paragraph 15, page 29)

In statement above the researcher concluded that the young man and woman have been friends for over 3 years after she gave him private lessons in her boarding house twice a week for two hour in each meeting.

Excerpt 8:

.... *I'm wondering if you could **teach me how to speak English fluently**,*” was his opening line. *“You see, **I’m a medical student and every week we have to present our cases in English**, and I’ve been having difficulties with that.”*

(Paragraph 14, page 29)

The young man asked the young woman to teach him the way of English fluently, because he realized that he could not speak English fluently, whereas he should present in front of his class every week in English.

4.3.2 The sad event that happened in the story

This part told some sad events happened in the story. Those could be showed as below:

On the top of a mountain told that the young man thought that it was a perfect location and moment to told everything about his feeling for the young woman.

Excerpt 9:

*He looked around at his surrounding. **They were on top of a mountain, lush green land all around them, and the wind playing with their hair. It was the perfect location, the perfect moment. He would like everything to be perfect for her always.***

(Paragraph 9, page 26)

The young man realized that he has saved his feeling with the young woman for they have been friends. Although he thought many occasions to tell about his real feelings. On top of the mountain he braved told about his feelings for her. But in reality the woman refused him because she would get married after she finished college.

Excerpt 10:

*She heaved a sigh before answering him, and he thought he could hear the silent desperation barely masked in her sigh. **“I’ve agreed to my parents’ insistence to meet the son of one of their friends’, and he turned out to be a very nice guy. We’re getting married as soon as I finished college.”***

*“Yes...uh, no.... I mean, maybe. Argh, I don’t know,” she put both her hands on the side of her head to still the raging storm blasting inside it. **“But all the arrangements have been made. I can’t back out now. Not even if you ask me to.”***

(Paragraph 15 and 18, page 26)

She was insisted to marry with another man by her parent. The man was one of her parent's friends. The young man realized that everything was too late and lived together with her was just a dream. Although he asked her to back out now, she could not. However, he never gave up though he disappointed because he could not live together with the people he loved. He really hoped things would work out for the best for her.

In the hospital, the young woman did not know who the young man was became a pediatrician where her son was living now but the fact, she knew who was the pediatrician. The doctor was a man who ever felt in love with her when they studied in university. She did not believe, he became a pediatrician because when they studied in universities he had a dream to be a surgeon. And then she asked him what happened, why he did not become a surgeon, he asked and told about everything that has happened in her life.

Excerpt 11:

He told her that he had to give up his dream on being a surgeon after he broke his arm in a mountaineering accident that left him with an unrecoverable defect of his right hand, a big no-no for a would be surgeon.

(Paragraph 19, page 27)

The man told her that he got an accident when he would go back from on top of mountain. He almost gave up when he knew that he broke his arm, and thought his hands unrecoverable. He realized, he could not become a surgeon, it was only his dream. After the incident he became a pediatrician, he never regretted with his profession him now because he loved the children, and he kept struggling to tend the children who were ill, and to bring them back to health.

The young man also told sad event that happened in his life. He lost his wife because his wife died six years ago.

Excerpt 12:

"She died six years ago," he said.

... "She was crossing the street to get to the supermarket, and out of nowhere this car just sped toward her and crashed into her,"

(Paragraph 30 and 32, page 29)

His wife died because an accident by car when she was crossing the street to get to the supermarket.

The sad events also happened in the young woman life. After the young woman got married, she had a son who was diagnosed with leukemia over 5 years ago. She never surrendered to give the spirit for her son, and took care him everyday and everytime until she spent her time only for her son. She really loved him, she never regretted having her son with his condition now. She was always

accompanying her son in the hospital, wiping his tears when he cried out of pain without feeling griped and tired.

Excerpt 13:

*Ever since he was diagnosed with leukemia over 5 years ago, **her life has been resembling a living hell.** She was merely a baby then, a helpless, hopeless baby. She has spent every second after his birth looking after him and taking care of him, getting him to his countless doctor appointments, holding his hands through the battery of agonizing tests, **wiping his tears when he cried out of pain,** making sure he hasn't missed a single drop of the various liquid concoction of medicine the doctors have been giving him ever since they established their diagnosis. (Paragraph 2, page 27)*

With the condition of the son who was very miserable of his illness, suddenly his father was leaving him and her mother alone without finishing administration in hospital and doing anything to requirements for his wife and his son. His father was very hellish, he only paid all administration for two years until he was leaving them. He did not have feeling because he also gave a report if he found a nice woman. He never thought about her wife and his son who were in the bad condition.

Excerpt 14:

***She signed.** "When my son died, I felt like all I wanted to do was to curl up and die, too. But then I realized that I had to be strong and live on, because that's what he'd have like me to do. So I decided to go to the place where I last knew happiness," she looked at him straight in the eye. "I had the time of my life in this city as college students; many happy memories which I thought could help me survive my grief." (Paragraph 27, page 29)*

The young woman was very sad when her son died, she felt empty and gave up to live alone, but she realized that she had to be strong to confront her life though she should live alone. And she believed that she would find the happiness in her life.

4.3.3 The happiness came true in the speech event of the story

It has been ten years since her son surrendered to leukemia, and then she really felt alone in her life. In the period of time she also spent her time, her career to focus and to take care her ailing child. Sometimes she still remembered for her son who was died but she also should focus and professional with her job as a teacher in English course, she was doing anything in the teacher's room to avoid thinking about her son.

Excerpt 15:

It's been ten years since the her son surrendered to leukemia; ten lonely years she has spent in building her career which she temporarily had to abandon when she had to focus all her energy on her ailing

child.... In the teacher's room doing paper work or whatever else needed to be done, so she threw herself fully in her job to avoid having to feel the pain of losing her only son.

(Paragraph 2, page 28)

Although she lived alone, she never gave up and kept spirit to confront her life. She had been really working for seven years and she was also proud of herself because she became a manager of a big national English course. After she was successful, she planned to quit from there and built her own English course.

Almost similar to the young woman's life, in the young man life, he decided to leave all the sorrow behind and moved in the other place to find the happiness in his life. He had to be strong and never give up getting through all the problems which came in his life.

Excerpt 17:

"So five years ago I decided to leave all the sorrow behind, packed up and left to the place where I last knew happiness."

... "Yes. And I just found out that you're also here a week ago, when I started looking for an English course to enroll my kids in. Funny how we never cross path all these years, huh?"

(Paragraph 34 and 36, page 29)

In the reality, they have been lived in the same place for five years ago, but they never met, though the young man ever saw the young woman when he started looking for an English course to his children.

Excerpt 18:

"I come here because all my friends recommend this school when i look for the best English course for children, and when I saw who own and manage it, I thought to myself that it's no wonder," he was telling her now. "I want to enroll my children in this school."

(Paragraph 16, page 29)

Finally they met again in English course when the young man wanted to enroll his children in that school, after his friends recommended this school, and the man also knew who the owner of English course.

After the young man enrolled his children in English course, he asked the young woman to join with him and his children to come out for coffee or something.

Excerpt 19:

"Listen, after you take care of my children's enrollment paperwork, would you like to come out with us for coffee....or something?"

*...She looked at him, and then at his daughter, before resting her eyes at his son, who amazingly reminded her of her own son. She smiled at the kids and they smiled back at her, somewhat shyly. **She fell in love with them on the spot.***

*...**They both were thinking along the same line.** You can't fight fate, but it surely feels great when fate finally decides to give you a break.*
(Paragraph 39, 40 and 43, page 29)

The end of short story did not tell about ending of story, it only told that in the fact they had the same way of their life. After she saved his children's enrollment paperwork, the man asked her to come out with him and his children to have some coffee and to watch movie at the cinema. At the moment she began fell in love with him and his children on the spot.

The researcher make a conclusion from the end of short story, though in the beginning the man and the woman cannot live together and they should get through each other in their lives, but at the moment they meet again in the different time. After that event they realize that they have a love grow naturally. From the statement above we cannot fight fate that comes in our lives. We should believe that the happiness will come true in our lives.

4.1 The writer of the text

The writer of the text explained her role and purpose in writing text. In this section the researcher explains about information or data of the writer.

The data from interviewed with Holy Ametati on January 31, 2013 at 11.04 in Kariadi hospital showed about description of the writer. The named of the writer of the text was Dr. Holy Ametati, Sp.KK. She is a doctor dermatologist and sex at Kariadi Hospital. She was born on January 27, 1974 in Semarang. She finished her under graduate study in 1996, Medical doctor in 1998, and Specialist doctor in 2008 from Faculty of Medicine at Diponegoro University.

Holy is the first child of Prof. Ir. Eko Budihardjo MSc who was the former Rector of Diponegoro University, Semarang 1998-2006, and Ir. Sudanti Hardjohoebojo MSL who has served as the Head of Department of Housing and Spatial Planning (Kimtaru) Java and she also had a sister named Aretha Aprilia ST MSc who was ever joined enrolled in the United Nations Environmental Programme in Bangkok.

(<http://www.undip.ac.id/>)

The data from interviewed with Holy Ametati on January 31, 2013 at 11.04 in Kariadi hospital showed about Holy's family and hobby. Dr. Holy Ametati, Sp.Kk, has married with Dr. Firdaus Wahyudi Mkes. His husband became a lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Diponegoro University. She had children named Jasmine Alvita Firdaus who was a student in junior high school. Dr. Holy and her family lived at Jl. Bukit Gana no. 8, Bukit Sari, Gombel. Holy's hobby were reading, writing, and travelling.

On January 31st, 2013 the researcher interviewed and collected the data of the writer to explain about Holy Ametati. She began writing short story in Hello Magazine since she was eighteen years. She spent her time for writing because she felt better and relief after going trough her daily activities.

Eventhough, she looked very busy, she always welcomed and carried well to all the people, for the examples her patients, students, colleagues, and clients.

She always took the result of her writing to print media to be published in Hello magazine since 2006. Nevertheless, special edition special for Hello magazine in English did not publish again, therefore Holy could not share her writing in print media. She only saved her writing in her laptop or maybe shared in the social media. Now Holy rarely writes because she is very busy with her profession as a doctor and lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Diponegoro University.

Excerpt 20:

She signed. "When my son died, I felt like all I wanted to do was to curl up and die, too. But then I realized that I had to be strong and live on, because that's what he'd have like me to do. So I decided to go to the place where I last knew happiness," she looked at him straight in the eye. "I had the time of my life in this city as college students; many happy memories which I thought could help me survive my grief."

(Paragraph 27, page 29)

Holy's purpose wrote the short story entitled *Crossed Path* was to give the inspiration to the readers that all of the people had to enjoyed and kept smiled although many obstacles and problems came into their lives. Holy taught that not all the way of life was always sad, steep and painful and vice versa. The readers and all the people had to believe that there would be happiness came to us.

Just like the statement above, in the story told that the young woman wanted die too when her son died and left her alone. But she realized that she should to be strong to get through her life. She never gave up and kept spirit to confront the life. She began her career with hard labour to be as a teacher in English course to fulfill her requirements, because she thought that one day she would find the happiness.

CONCLUSION

This chapter presents the conclusion of the study and offers suggestions for everyone who reads this thesis.

The researcher is finished the analysis uses theory of Ethnography of writing by Grabe and Kaplan in Paltridge (2000:74) to know what are the elements of ethnography of writing find in a short story *Crossed Paths* in Hello magazine edition June, 2009. There are ten elements of ethnography of writing.

The first is setting of the text. Setting of time in the story on the Hello Magazine was published in edition June, 2009. And setting of place is of the story entitled *Crossed Paths* was published in Hello Magazine by Yayasan Widya Niti Bhasa Semarang, Jl. Subali VII03/ IV Krapyak – Semarang, post code 50146.

The second is purpose of the text. It is to encourage the readers to be strong, to never give up, and to keep on believing that we can get through on every trouble no matter how hard it is.

The third is contents of the text. The researcher decide become 3 parts, they are: The confession of the feeling at the first sight in a place, the sad event

that happen of the man and woman, and the happiness come true in the young man and woman.

The fourth is writer of the text. The named of the writer was Holy Ametati, who was a doctor dermatologist and sex at Kariadi Hospital.

The fifth is the intended audience for the particular text. This part is aimed to expand the knowledge and give motivation that the readers should never give up and enjoy the life though many troubles and obstacles come in their lives.

The sixth is relationship between reader and writer. It is not far away and close.

The seventh is the general academic expectation and convention for the particular text. It is broadening knowledge about medical science of the readers after they read the story, because the writer use many word that relates her profession as a doctor.

The eighth is type requirement for the particular genre. The genre of this short story is narrative.

The ninth is background knowledge. The writer wrote everything based on her basic knowledge as a doctor and lecturer at the Faculty of Medicine of Diponegoro University.

The last is relationship the text has with other genre. The short story by Holy Ametati can be used as learning in the lecture or journal article, because it used formal language and there were several things that can be used as motivation in life to the readers.

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